痛風患者吃甚

麽?

- 低脂乳製品
- 全穀物食品
- 奥米加-3脂肪酸植物油(橄欖油、亞麻籽油、牛油果油)
- 新鮮蔬菜
- 櫻桃
- 維他命C補充品(500-1500 毫克 /天)
- 避免高果糖玉米糖漿
- 每天至少喝2-3公升(8-12杯)水
- 經常喝咖啡





歡迎透過社交媒體, 關注美亞醫療集團的最新消息, 活動及其他更多內容!



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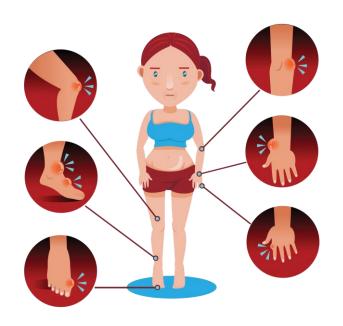
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甚麼是痛風?

痛風是一種炎性關節炎,指血液中具 有高水平的尿酸。尿酸會在關節中形 成針狀晶體,引起疼痛、壓痛、發紅 、發熱和腫脹。



引起痛風的原因

- ●暴飲暴食
- ●攝入酒精過量*
- ●攝入過多嘌呤食品
- ●脫水
- ●喝過多甜味蘇打飲料
- ●感染
- ●手術/嚴重疾病

*酒精過多定義為:

男性:每天超過24盎司啤酒、10盎司葡萄酒或3盎司烈酒女性:每天超過12盎司啤酒、5盎司葡萄酒或1.5盎司烈酒

食物中的嘌呤含量

嘌呤是核酸中最重要的组成部份,又是新陳代謝過程中的一種代謝物。高嘌呤含量的食物有機會增加痛風的風險,因為它會增加身體中尿酸的水平。

低

- 所有水果和果汁
- 大多數蔬菜(右邊所列的蔬菜除外)
- 確
- 花生醬
- 堅果(核桃、杏仁、花 生等)
- 低脂乳製品
- 麵包和餅乾
- 巧克力/可可
- 起司
- 牛油/人造牛油
- 麵條、麵食、米飯



中等

- 蘆筍
- 青豆
- 豆(乾)
- 菜花
- 鰻魚
- 魚
- 蘑菇
- 菠菜
- 小麥
- 全穀類
- 家禽(雞、鴨)



紅肉(培根、牛肉、豬肉、羊肉)

高

- 內臟(肝、腎、心、腦)
- 貝類(蝦、龍蝦、貽貝)
- 鯷魚、沙丁魚、鯖魚、 扇貝
- 肉汁
- 啤酒/醇
- 酵母



Best Diet for

Gout

- Low fat dairy products
- Whole grain foods
- Omega-3 fatty acid (olive, flaxseed, avocado)
- Fresh vegetables
- Cherries
- Vitamin C supplement (500-1500 mg/day)
- Limited high fructose syrup
- Water (aim to drink 8-12 cups per day)
- Coffee





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All American Medical Group



Website



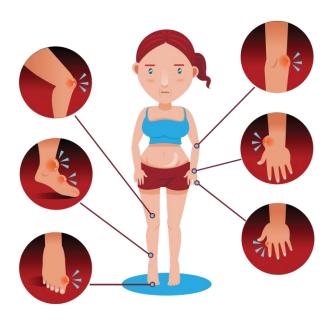
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To learn more about our doctor's group, call Member Relations: (415) 590-7418







What is GOUT?

Gout is a form of arthritis with high levels of uric acid in the blood. Uric acid can form needle-like crystals in joints that cause pain, tenderness, redness, fever, and swelling.



Triggers of GOUT

- Excessive eating
- Excessive alcohol*
- Too much high purine foods
- Dehydration
- Sodas and other sugary drinks
- Infection
- Surgery / Severe illness

Resources: UkGoutSociety,org, Healthlinkbc.ca, Renalnutrition.org

Men: More than 24 oz of beer. 10 oz of wine or 3 oz of

liquor per day

Women: More than 12 oz of beer, 5 oz of wine or 1.5 oz of

liquor per day

Purine Content in Foods

Purines are the building blocks of all living things and are a type of chemical compound found in foods and drinks that are a part of normal diet. High purine foods may increase the risk of gout because it could potentially increase the level of uric acid in the body.

Low

- All fruits and fruit juices
- Most vegetables (except those that are listed in the next column)
- Eggs
- Peanut butter
- Nuts (walnuts, almonds, peanuts, etc.)
- Low fat dairy products
- **Bread & Crackers**
- Chocolate/Cocoa
- Cheese
- Butter/ Margarine
- Noodles, pasta, rice



Moderate

- Asparagus
- Green peas
- Beans (dried)
- Cauliflower
- Eel
- Fish
- Mushrooms
- Spinach
- Wheat
- Whole grains
- Poultry (chicken, duck)





High

- Red meats (bacon, beef, pork, lamb)
- Organ meats (liver, kidney, heart, brain)
- Shellfish (shrimp, lobster, mussels)
- Anchovies, sardines, mackerels, scallops
- Commercial gravy
- Beer/alcohol
- Yeast



*Excessive alcohol is defined as -